## Message Text

## CONFIDENTIAL

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11 SES-02 SAA-01 OMB-01 TRSE-00 SSM-03 IO-13 ACDA-12 HA-05 /101 W

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R 161445Z AUG 78 FM AMEMBASSY BEIRUT TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9253 INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS AMCONSUL JERUSALEM AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

CONFIDENTIAL BEIRUT 4743

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PINT, LE SUBJECT: INTERNAL SITUATION IN LEBANON: CONVERSATION WITH ALBERT MOUKHEIBER

- 1. MOUKHEIBER, THE GREEK ORTHODOX DEPUTY FROM BROUMANNA, IS AN OLD FRIEND. HE CALLED TO COMPLAIN ABOUT UNDYNAMIC POSTURE OF LEBANESE GOVERNMENT AND TO URGE ME TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT.DISCUSS SECURITY SITUATION, AND HE HAD SEVERAL INTERESTING OBSERVATIONS.
- 2. FIRST OF THEM WAS THAT HE, FOR ONE, DID NOT WANT SYRIAN TROOPS TO LEAVE LEBANON, BECAUSE HE IS AFRAID THAT AS SOON AS THEY DID THERE WOULD BE UNPARALLELED SLAUGHTER OF CHRISTIANS BY CHRISTIANS. PEOPLE OF ZGHORTA WERE RESOLVED TO AVENGE EHDEN MASSACRE AND WOULD ATTACK BIKFAYA, THE HOME OF THE GEMAYELS, AS SOON AS SYRIANS WITHDREW FROM THAT NEIGHBORHOOD. SIMILARLY, WHEN SYRIANS WITHDREW FROM EAST BEIRUT, IT WOULD BE TURNED OVER COMPLETELY TO THE PHALANGE AND THE AHRAR WHO WERE EVEN NOW PILLAGING THE VACATED HOUSES AND APARTMENTS OF THE CONFIDENTIAL

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UNFORTUNATE AREA. HE RECALLED HE HAD TOLD ME EIGHTEEN MONTHS AGO ONLY 20 PERCENT OF THE PEOPLE SUPPORTED THE PHALANGE AND AHRAR. TODAY HE THOUGHT THE PERCENTAGE WAS FIVE. EVERYBODY WAS TIRED OF THEIR DEMANDS AND OVERBEARING TACTICS.

3. HE SAID THAT FRENGIEH WAS TRYING TO PUT TOGETHER A

BROAD NATIONAL FRONT WHICH WOULD BE BASED ON CONCILIATION WITH OTHERS, BUT ISOLATION OF THE PHALANGE. I REMARKED THAT WE GATHER THE SYRIANS WERE SUPPORTING HIM IN THIS. MOUKHEIBER SAID FRANGIEH WAS VERY SUSPICIOUS OF THE SYRIAN ROLE BECAUSE THE SYRIANS HAD NOT HIT ANY OF THE PHALANGE HEADQUARTERS IN ASHRAFIYAH. HE THOUGHT THEY MIGHT BE IN CAHOOTS.

4. MOUKHEIBER SAID PHALANGE HAD MOVED ARMORED VEHICLES NEXT TO EVERY POSITION IN ASHRAFIYAH TAKEN OVER BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES WHEN THE SYRIANS MOVED OUT. PHALANGE CLEARLY INTENDED TO RUN ASHRAHIYAH THEMSELVES AND DID NOT INTEND TO LET THE GOVERNMENT FORCES HAVE ANY EFFECTIVE CONTROL.
PARKER

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